NOTICE OF EXEMPTION

	Paradise Unified School District
1400 Tenth Street, Room 121 Sacramento, CA 95814	6696 Clark Road
	Paradise, CA 95696
☐ County Clerk-Recorder County of Buttine	
155 Neison Avenue	
Oroville, CA 95965	
Paradise Elementary School Rebuild Project Project Title	
588 Pearson Road	
Project Location - Specific	
Paradise	Butte
Project Location – City	Project Location – County
New buildings on the campus will include a new building, a learning resources center/STEM classrobuildings. Additionally, the playgrounds/playfields w	ehicle drop-off/pick-up area, and bus drop-off/pick-up area. multipurpose/administration building, a TK/Kindergarten om/functional life skills building, and two new classroom ill include a kindergarten and elementary play area with etball courts, soccer fields/open grass area, and a baseball
Students from other schools within the District will be	relocated to the new elementary school campus; however,
	pared to the former elementary school campus. All project
improvements will occur on campus, and no off-site	e improvements will be included as part of the proposed
project.	
Description of Nature Purpose, and Beneficianes of Project	
Paradise Unified School District	
Name of Public Agency Approving Project	
Paradise Unified School District Name of Person or Agency Carrying Out Project	
real of the state of Agency countying out the jeac	
Exempt Status: (check one below)	
Ministerial (Sec. 21080(b)(1); 15268);	
☐ Declared Emergency (Sec. 21080(b)(3); 15269(a););
☐ Emergency Project (Sec. 21080(b)(4); 15269(b)(c)));
□ Categorical Exemption. State type and section num Reconstruction; Class 3, CCR §15303, New Const	
Statutory Exemptions. State code number: <u>Section</u>	on 15269, Emergency Projects

CEQA: California Environmental Quality Act	

Statutory Exemption

The proposed project is statutorily exempt pursuant to PRC Section 21080(b)(4), Emergency Projects, as it is considered an emergency repair of facilities that have been destroyed or damaged by a wildfire. The former Paradise Elementary School was burned down in the 2018 Camp Fire. The proposed project will rebuild the former elementary school at the same location as the former campus with modernized facilities and will serve the same student capacity. Therefore, the proposed project is statutorily exempt pursuant to PRC Section 21080 (b)(4).

Categorical Exemption

The proposed project will rebuild of Paradise Elementary School on the same location as the former campus. All construction for the proposed project will occur within the boundaries of the project site, and no off-site improvements are anticipated for the proposed project. The proposed project will serve the same student and staff capacity as the former elementary school; therefore, the project is exempt from CEQA under Section 15302.

The proposed project will include the construction of new parking lots, classroom and administration buildings, and playground equipment within the project site boundaries. The proposed project will serve the same student and staff capacity as the former elementary school; therefore, the project is exempt from CEQA under Section 15303. The proposed project will serve the same purpose and capacity as the former facilities, will not substantially increase student capacity, and will only make minor modifications to the existing campus. No off-campus improvements will occur.

The proposed project was also reviewed for possible exceptions under Section 15300.2 and found that the exceptions do not apply.

Reasons why project is exempt	
David McCready	530-872-6400 ext. 1233
Contact Person:	Area Code/Telephone/Extension;
If filed by applicant:	
Attach certified document of exemption Has a Notice of Exemption been filed	on findings d by the public agency approving the project
Date Received for Filing:	125-
Signature:	Title: Assistant Superintendent, Business Service
☐ Signed by Lead Age	ency Signed by Applicant
Authority cited: Sections 21083 and 21110 Reference: Sections 21108, 21152, and 21	



Attachment to Notice of Exemption

Paradise Elementary School Rebuild Project Paradise Unified School District

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

The Paradise Unified School District (PUSD or District) proposes to rebuild the former Paradise Elementary School (proposed project) that was burned down during the 2018 Camp Fire. This supplemental information provides justification pursuant to the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) Guidelines for the Statutory Exemption for Emergency Projects, and the Categorical Exemption under California Code of Regulations, Title 14, Section 15302 and 15303.

1. EXISTING CONDITIONS

PROJECT LOCATION

The Paradise Elementary School campus (campus) was located at 588 Pearson Road (Assessor Parcel Number [APN] 054-050-005), in the Town of Paradise, Butte County (project site) (see Figure 1, Project Location). The project site is bound by Pearson Road to the north, Clark Road to the east, vacant lots and Recreation Drive to the west, and a District-owed school bus yard is located to the southeast (see Figure 2, Aerial View). The project site is approximately 6 miles west of State Route 70 (SR-70), approximately 6.6-mile east of State Route 32 (SR-32), and approximately 9.5 miles north of State Route 99 (SR-99).

The project site is zoned community facilities (C-F), which is intended for land areas that are planned to or already provide for public and public institutional land uses or private land uses which serve a community purpose or benefit the community.

SURROUNDING LAND USES

The campus is surrounded by Community Commercial (CC) to the north and east, Multiple Family Residential (MF) to the South and Community Facilities (CF) to the west. Zoning designations surrounding the site are consistent with land use designations. Regional access to the school is from Golden State Highway 99 and State Route 70 (SR-70) to the west and east, respectively. Vehicular access to the site will be provided along Pearson Road.

EXISTING CONDITIONS

Paradise Elementary School was a public elementary school that served kindergarten through 5th grade. The Camp Fire that occurred in 2018 destroyed the previous elementary school located on the project site. One parcel (APN 054-050-005) previously contained the Paradise Elementary School campus that included classroom and administration buildings, play fields, parking lots and hard courts.

DISTRICT

The PUSD serves the communities of Paradise and Magalia. PUSD currently has 22 projects underway to modernize all campuses and rebuild as a result of the 2018 Camp Fire. PUSD provides services for elementary, middle and high school students. Prior to the 2018 Camp Fire, Paradise Elementary had an enrollment of 560 students for the 2017-2018 school year. Former students and staff of Paradise Elementary have been moved to surrounding elementary school campuses within the District. PUSD's enrollment for the 2023-2024 school year was 2,266 students (CDE 2024).

2. PROJECT DESCRIPTION

The District proposes to rebuild the former Paradise Elementary School campus that burned down during the 2018 Camp Fire (proposed project). The proposed project will rebuild the former campus on the original location. The

proposed project will include a new parking lot, vehicle drop-off/pick-up area, and bus drop-off/pick-up area. New buildings on the campus will include a new multipurpose/administration building, a TK/Kindergarten building, a learning resources center/STEM classroom/functional life skills building, and two new classroom buildings. Additionally, the playgrounds/playfields will include a kindergarten and elementary play area with shade structures, four square/tetherball courts, basketball courts, soccer fields/open grass area, and a baseball field.

Students from other schools within the District will be relocated to the new elementary school campus; however, the student and staff population will not increase compared to the former elementary school campus. All project improvements will occur on campus, and no off-site improvements will be included as part of the proposed project (see Figure 3, Proposed Project Site Plan).

CONSTRUCTION

Construction of the proposed project will occur over approximately 12 months beginning in May 2025, with a projected end of construction in May 2026. All construction equipment and workers will be located within the boundaries of the project site and contractors will adhere to construction noise regulations to avoid disruption to campus operations.

3. REASONS WHY THE PROJECT IS EXEMPT

STATUTORY EXEMPTION

The proposed project is statutorily exempt from further environmental review under the requirements of the California (Public Resources Code [PRC] §§ 21000 et seq.) because it is consistent with PRC Section 21080(b)(4).

§ 21080(b)(4). Emergency Projects. Projects to maintain, repair, restore, demolish, or replace property or facilities damaged or destroyed as a result of a disaster in a disaster stricken area in which a state of emergency has been proclaimed by the Governor pursuant to the California Emergency Services Act, commencing with Section 8550 of the Government Code. This includes projects that will remove, destroy, or significantly alter an historical resource when that resource represents an imminent threat to the public of bodily harm or of damage to adjacent property or when the project has received a determination by the State Office of Historic Preservation pursuant to Section 5028(b) of Public Resources Code.

The proposed project is statutorily exempt pursuant to PRC Section 21080(b)(4), Emergency Projects, as it is considered an emergency repair of facilities that have been destroyed or damaged by a wildfire. The former Paradise Elementary School was burned down in the 2018 Camp Fire. The proposed project will rebuild the former elementary school at the same location as the former campus with modernized facilities and will serve the same student capacity. Therefore, the proposed project is statutorily exempt pursuant to PRC Section 21080 (b)(4).

CATEGORICAL EXEMPTION

The proposed project is exempt from further environmental review under the requirements of the CEQA (Public Resources Code §§ 21000 et seq.) because it is consistent with a Class 2 and Class 3 exemption.

» Class 2, Replacement or Reconstruction (CEQA Guidelines § 15302) consist of replacement or reconstruction of existing structures and facilities where the new structure will be located on the same site as the structure replaced and will have substantially the same purpose and capacity as the structure replaced.

The proposed project will rebuild of Paradise Elementary School on the same location as the former campus. All construction for the proposed project will occur within the boundaries of the project site, and no off-site improvement are anticipated for the proposed project. The proposed project will serve the same student and staff capacity as the former elementary school; therefore, the project is exempt from CEQA under Section 15302.

» Class 3, New Construction (CEQA Guidelines § 15303) consists of construction and location of limited numbers of new, small facilities or structures; installation of small new equipment and facilities in small structures; and the conversion of existing small structures from one use to another where only minor modifications are made in the exterior of the structure. The numbers of structures described in this section are the maximum allowable on any legal parcel.

The proposed project will include the construction of new parking lots, classroom and administration buildings, and playground equipment within the project site boundaries. The proposed project will serve the same student and staff capacity as the former elementary school; therefore, the project is exempt from CEQA under Section 15303.

The proposed project will serve the same purpose and capacity as the former facilities, will not substantially increase student capacity, and will only make minor modifications to the existing campus. No off-campus improvements will occur.

4. REVIEW OF EXCEPTIONS TO THE CATEGORICAL EXEMPTION

The proposed project has been reviewed under CEQA Guidelines § 15300.2 - Exceptions, for any characteristics or circumstances that might invalidate findings that the proposed project is exempt from CEQA. Each exception is listed below followed by an assessment of whether that exception applies to the proposed project.

(a) Location. Classes 3,4,5,6 and 11 are qualified by consideration of where the project would be located—a project that is ordinarily insignificant in its impact on the environment may in a particularly sensitive environment be significant. Therefore, these classes are considered to apply all instances, except where the project may have an impact on an environmental resource of hazardous or critical concern where designated, precisely mapped and officially adopted pursuant to law by federal, state, or local agencies.

The proposed project will rebuild the former campus on the original location that included classroom and administration buildings, play fields, parking lots, and hard courts. The proposed project will serve the same student and staff capacity as the former elementary school. Due to the developed nature and frequent human disturbance, it does not contain any sensitive biological species or habitat. No mapped wetlands exist on the project site (FWS 2024). Additionally, there is no evidence of hazardous materials or substances on the campus (see section (e) below). Therefore, this exception does not apply to the proposed project.

(b) Cumulative Impacts. All exemptions for these classes are inapplicable when the cumulative impact of successive projects of the same type in the same place, over time is significant.

The proposed project will rebuild the former campus in the original location. The proposed project is the only known and planned improvements project on the campus at this time. No other cumulative projects are ongoing at the project site. Similar projects at nearby schools within the District will not have an impact on the proposed project and the project site, because all District projects will be executed individually and on different construction schedules. All construction equipment and activities will occur within the boundaries of each campus and will not extend to the other campuses. Given the distances between the campuses, the construction of the proposed project will not combine with the other building and site improvement projects to create a cumulative impact during construction.

Therefore, the proposed project will not combine with the other projects to create a cumulative impact during operation. This exception does not apply to the proposed project.

(c) Significant Effects. A categorical exemption shall not be used for an activity where there is a reasonable possibility that the activity will have a significant effect on the environment due to unusual circumstances. The proposed project will rebuild the former campus on the original location. There is no reasonable possibility that the project will have a significant effect on the environment due to unusual circumstances. Proposed improvements will not change access and circulation of the surrounding area. The project site was formerly developed as the Paradise ES campus prior to the 2018 Camp Fire; thus, no sensitive habitats currently exist on the project site.

The construction manager will execute construction activities per current local, state, and federal laws, regulations, construction Best Management Practices (BMPs), and District standards and guidelines. Therefore, this exemption does not apply to the proposed project.

(d) Scenic Highways. A categorical exemption shall not be used for a project which may result in damage to scenic resources, including but not limited to, trees, historic buildings, rock outcroppings or similar resources, within a highway officially designated as a state scenic highway.

There are no designated State scenic highways near the campus. According to the California Department of Transportation (Caltrans) California Scenic Highway Mapping System, the closest eligible state scenic highway is SR-70, approximately 6 miles southeast of the project site and there are no officially designated scenic highways near the project site (Caltrans 2024). The proposed project will occur within the boundaries of the existing campus. Therefore, the proposed project will not affect any scenic resources along any officially designated or eligible scenic highways, and this exception does not apply to the proposed project.

(e) Hazardous Waste Sites. A categorical exemption shall not be used for a project located on a site which is included on any list compiled pursuant to Government Code § 65962.5.

California Government Code Section 65962.5 requires the compiling of lists of the following types of hazardous materials sites: hazardous waste facilities subject to corrective action; hazardous waste discharges for which the State Water Quality Control Board has issued certain types of orders; public drinking water wells containing detectable levels of organic contaminants; underground storage tanks with reported unauthorized releases; and solid waste disposal facilities from which hazardous waste has migrated.

Five environmental databases were searched for hazardous materials sites on the site and within a quarter mile radius:

- EnviroStor, Department of Toxic Substances Control (DTSC 2024)
- GeoTracker. State Water Resources Control Board (SWRCB 2024)
- EnviroMapper. US Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA 2024b)
- Solid Waste Information System. California Department of Resources Recycling and Recovery (CalRecycle 2024)

GeoTracker identified two LUST Cleanup Sites within a quarter mile of the project site, both sites have been completed and cases have been closed. Additionally, the search of the remaining databases did not identify any sites within a quarter mile (1,320 feet) radius. Thus, the project site is not identified as a hazardous materials site pursuant to Government Code Section 65962.5 and the project will not create a hazard to the public. The project site was also cleared for rebuilding efforts through the Camp Fire Government Sponsored Fire Debris Removal Program. The California Governor's Office of Emergency Services (OES) prepared an Individual Property Report (IPR) for the project site which describes general debris removal and environmental activities conducted at the site (see Appendix A). The following assessments and reviews were conducted at the project site in accordance with the Debris Removal Operations Plan for the Camp Debris Removal Incident in effect at the time:

- Debris Removal Right-of-Entry Permit (ROE) review and eligibility determination
- Site assessment
- Asbestos survey and abatement

- Debris removal
- Soil confirmation sampling
- Erosion control
- >> Final State Incident Management Team (IMT) approval

Asbestos was identified at the project site and required abatement; and initial confirmation soil sampling results required additional soil to be removed in order to meet the cleanup goal objectives.

Additionally, to ensure environmental safety, the project site has undergone a Phase I Environmental Site Assessment (ESA) (see Appendix B), that identified consistency with the OES IPR findings. Therefore, this exception does not apply to the proposed project.

(f) Historical Resources. A categorical exemption shall not be used for a project which may cause a substantial adverse change in the significance of historical resources. Under Public Resource Code § 21084.1, a historical resource is a resource listed in or determined to be eligible for listing in the California Register of Historical Resources. Additionally, historical resources included in a local register of historical resources are presumed to be historically or culturally significant, and a lead agency can determine whether the resource may be an historical resource.

The project site is not listed on the National Register of Historic Places, a California Historical Landmark, California Point of Historical Interest nor is there a listed historic resource within a 0.25-mile radius of the project site (NPS 2024; OHP 2024). Neither the school nor any adjoining property are listed as historic resources or potential historic resources by the Town of Paradise. No historical resources have been identified on-site during preparation of this Notice of Exemption. Therefore, the historical sites exception does not apply to the proposed project.

5. CONCLUSION

The proposed is exempt from CEQA review pursuant to CEQA Guidelines Section 15302 and 15303. As substantiated in this document, the proposed project will not meet the conditions specified in § 15300.2, Exceptions, of the CEQA Guidelines, and the project is categorically exempt under Class 2, Class 3. Additionally, the proposed project is statutorily exempt pursuant to PRC Section 21080(b)(2).

6. REFERENCES

California Department of Transportation (Caltrans). 2024. California Scenic Highway Mapping System. https://dot.ca.gov/programs/design/lap-landscape-architecture-and-community-livability/lap-liv-i-scenic-highways.

California Department of Education (CDE), 2024. DataQuest. Enrollment Report. 2023-2024 Enrollment by Grade.

Paradise Unified Report (04-61531)

https://dq.cde.ca.gov/dataquest/dqcensus/enrgrdlevels.aspx?agglevel=District&year=2023-24&cds=0461531

California Governor's Office of Emergency Services. Camp Fire Incident, Individual Property Report. Appendix A.

Town of Paradise, 1994, Town of Paradise 1994 General Plan.

https://www.townofparadise.com/sites/default/files/fileattachments/planning/page/3251/townofparadise -generalplan_1994.pdf

.2025. Zoning Map. https://www.townofparadisemapping.com/

Department of Toxic Substances Control (DTSC), 2024, EnviroStor, http://www.envirostor.dtsc.ca.gov/public/.

National Park Service (NPS). 2024. National Register of Historic Places. https://www.nps.gov/maps/full.html?mapId=7ad17cc9-b808-4ff8-a2f9-a99909164466

Office of Historic Preservation (OHP). 2024a. California Historical Resources. https://ohp.parks.ca.gov/ListedResources/?view=name&criteria=High+School

Office of Historic Preservation (OHP). 2024b. California Historical Landmarks. https://ohp.parks.ca.gov/?page_id=21427

State Water Resources Control Board (SWRCB). 2024. GeoTracker. http://geotracker.waterboards.ca.gov/.

US Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA). 2024. EnviroMapper for EnviroFacts. https://www3.epa.gov/enviro/index.html.

U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service (FWS). 2024. National Wetlands Inventory – Wetlands Mapper. https://www.fws.gov/wetlands/data/mapper.HTML.

7. FIGURES AND APPENDICES

Figure 1

Project Location

Figure 2

Aerial View

Figure 3

Proposed Project Plans

Appendix A

Camp Fire Incident, Individual Property Report

Appendix B

Phase I Environmental Site Assessment

Chico Project Site Paradise

Figure 1 - Project Location

Note: Unincorporated county areas are shown in white.

Source: Generated using ArcMap, Inc., 2023.





Figure 2 - Aerial View



240

Scale (Feet)

Figure 3 - Proposed Project Site Plan PEARSON ROAD Properly Line Fire Hydrant and 75' Radius Circle RECREATION DRIVE (30) 1/3/1 3. All Gener Staff (Single Occupancy)

(i) All Gener Staff (Single Occupancy)

(ii) All Gener Stations (Single Occupancy)

(iii) Dinking Foursain

(ii) Girs (ii) Blys



PARADISE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

RESOLUTION NO. 24/25:15

RESOLUTION APPROVING THE PROJECT AND NOTICE OF EXEMPTION IN)
ACCORDANCE WITH THE CALIFORNIA ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY ACT)
("CEQA") FOR THE PARADISE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL REBUILD PROJECT, AND)
DIRECTING THE FILING THE NOTICE OF DETERMINATION WITH THE BUTTE)
COUNTY CLERK AND STATE CLEARINGHOUSE)

WHEREAS, the Paradise Unified School District ("District") proposes to rebuild the former Paradise Elementary School campus that burned down during the 2018 Camp Fire (proposed project). The proposed project will rebuild the former campus in the original location. The proposed project will include a rebuilt parking lot, vehicle drop-off/pick-up area, and bus drop-off/pick-up area. Rebuilt buildings on the campus will include a multipurpose/administration building, a TK/Kindergarten building, a learning resources center/STEM classroom/functional life skills building, and two classroom buildings. Additionally, the playgrounds/playfields will include a kindergarten and elementary play area with shade structures, four square/tetherball courts, basketball courts, soccer fields/open grass area, and a baseball field. Students from other schools within the District will be relocated to the rebuilt elementary school campus; however, the student and staff population will not increase compared to the former elementary school campus. All project improvements will occur on campus, and no off-site improvements will be included as part of the proposed project ("Project"); and

WHEREAS, the District, acting as a lead agency pursuant to and in accordance with the California Environmental Quality Act (Public Resources Code, § 21000 et seq., "CEQA") and the Guidelines for Implementation of the California Environmental Quality Act (Title 14, Cal. Code of Regs., § 15000 et seq., the CEQA "Guidelines"), hired a firm specializing in CEQA environmental compliance to prepare an Notice of Exemption (NOE) for the Project; and

WHEREAS, the Notice of Exemption identified that that the Project is statutorily exempt pursuant to PRC Section 21080 (b)(4); and

WHEREAS, the Notice of Exemption identified that that the Project is categorically exempt under Section 15302 and Section 15303; and

WHEREAS, the Project was reviewed for possible exceptions under Section 15300.2 and found that the exceptions do not apply.; and

WHEREAS, the Board has independently reviewed and considered the environmental information in the Notice of Exemption; and

WHEREAS, based upon an independent review and evaluation of the information

Resolution No. 24/25:15 April 22, 2025 Page 2

contained within the Notice of Exemption, and all evidence in the administrative record before it, the Board concludes that the interests of the students and employees of the District and the members of the public residing within District would be best served by approval of the Project.

NOW, THEREFORE, THE GOVERNING BOARD OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT FINDS, DETERMINES AND RESOLVES AS FOLLOWS:

- Section 1: The Board adopts the foregoing recitals as true and correct.
- Section 2: The NOE for the Project has been completed and is in compliance with the provisions of the California Environmental Quality Act, Public Resource Code §§ 21000, et seq. ("CEQA"), with State and local Guidelines for implementing CEQA, and all other applicable laws and regulations.
- Section 3: The Board finds and declares that the NOE for the Project was presented to the Board and that the Board independently reviewed and considered the information contained in the NOE prior to approving the Project, as the Project is defined in the NOE.
- Section 4: The Board hereby approves the NOE as complete and adequate under CEQA and approved that the NOE represents the independent judgment of the Board.
- Section 5: The Board approves the Project as specifically described in the NOE.
- Section 8: The Board directs the superintendent or his designee to file the NOE with the Butte County Clerk and the State Clearinghouse.
- Section 9: The Board directs the superintendent or his designee to take any and all required or appropriate actions necessary to proceed with the Project.
- Section 10: This Resolution shall take effect immediately upon its adoption.

Resolution No. 24/25:15 April 22, 2025 Page 3

PASSED AND ADOPTED by the Board of Trustees of the Paradise Unified School District, County of Butte, State of California, this 22nd day of April, 2025, by the following vote:

AYES: ___5____

NOES: 8
ABSTAIN: 8

ABSENT:

PARADISE UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

ATTEST:

Secretary of the Board

DECLARATION OF FEES DUE

(California Fish and Wildlife Code Section 711.4)

FOR CLERK USE ONLY

-NAME POX	and address of LEAD AGENCY/APPLICANT adise Unified School District RU Clark Rd adise, Ca. 95969	
_Project	Title:	
Hav	dise Elementary School RebuilFilling No.	
	IFICATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL DOCUMENT:	
1.	NOTICE OF EXEMPTION/STATEMENT OF EXEMPTION	
	X A. Statutorily or Categorically Exempt	
	\$50 00 (Fifty Dollars) Butte County Clerk's Fee	
2.	NOTICE OF DETERMINATION - FEE REQUIRED	
	[] A. Negative Declaration	
	\$2968.75 (Two Thousand Five Hundred and Forty Eight Dollars) State Filing I	Fee
	\$50.00 (Fifty Dollars) Butte County Clerk's Fee	
	B Environmental Impact Report	
	\$4123.25 (Three Thousand Five Hundred Thirty Nine Dollars and Twenty-Five Cents) State Filin	ig Fee
	\$50.00 (Fifty Dollars) Butte County Clerk's Fee	
3.	OTHER (Specify) General Rule Exemption	
	\$50.00 (Fifty Dollars) Butte County Clerk's Fee	

This form must be completed and submitted with all environmental documents filed with the Butte County Clerk's Office.

All applicable fees must be paid at the time of filing any environmental documents with the Butte County Clerk's Office.

One original and two (2) copies of all necessary documents are required for filing purposes.

The \$50.00 (Fifty Dollars) handling fee is required per filing in addition to the filing fee specified in Fish and Game Code Section 711.4 (d).

Make checks payable to Butte County Clerk-Recorder.